



# INDIAN SCHOOL AL WADI AL KABIR

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| <b>Class: IX</b>      | <b>Department: SOCIAL SCIENCE</b>                            | <b>Subject: History</b> |
| <b>Worksheet No:2</b> | <b>Topic: SOCIALISM IN EUROPE AND THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION</b> | <b>Year:2022-23</b>     |

## MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS

1. In the question given below, there are two statements marked as Assertion (A) and Reason (R) Read the statements and choose the correct option.

**Assertion (A):** Liberals were not Democrats.

**Reason (R):** Liberals did not believe in Universal Adult Franchise and wanted the right to vote for only the men of property.

- (a) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A.
- (b) Both A and R are true and R is not the correct explanation of A.
- (c) A is correct but R is wrong.
- (d) A is wrong but R is correct.

2. In the question given below, there are two statements marked as Assertion (A) and Reason (R) Read the statements and choose the correct option.

**Assertion (A):** Socialists were against private property.

**Reason (R):** Capitalists were against any kind of social and political change.

- (a) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A.
- (b) Both A and R are true and R is not the correct explanation of A.
- (c) A is correct but R is wrong.
- (d) A is wrong but R is correct.

3. In the question given below, there are two statements marked as Assertion (A) and Reason (R) Read the statements and choose the correct option.

**Assertion (A):** Karl Marx favoured Communist Society.

**Reason (R):** Private Capitalists had profit motive.

- (a) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A.
- (b) Both A and R are true and R is not the correct explanation of A.
- (c) A is correct but R is wrong.
- (d) A is wrong but R is correct.

4. In the question given below, there are two statements marked as Assertion (A) and Reason (R) Read the statements and choose the correct option.

**Assertion (A):** Tsar dismissed the First Duma within 75 Days of its Election.

**Reason (R):** Tsar did not want any reduction in his power.

- (a) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A.
- (b) Both A and R are true and R is not the correct explanation of A.
- (c) A is correct but R is wrong.
- (d) A is wrong but R is correct.

**5. Which one of the following statement is not correct about the 'Radicals'?**

- (a) They supported women's right to vote
- (b) They opposed the privileges of great landowners
- (c) They wanted a government based on the majority of a country's population
- (d) They were completely against the existence of private property**

**6. Which one of the following was not a feature of the 19th century Europe?**

- (a) New cities
- (b) High wages**
- (c) Industrial Revolution
- (d) Expansion of Railways

**7. Which one of the following colours were used by the representatives of the Bolsheviks and the Socialists during the Civil war in Russia?**

- (a) Whites and Reds
- (b) Greens and Whites
- (c) Reds and Greens**
- (d) None of these

**8. A lockout taken place in a factory on the right bank of the River on 23<sup>rd</sup> February, 1917, because,**

- (a) It was extremely cold for the workers to work, because of frost and heavy snow.
- (b) The workers were being forced to join the army.
- (c) Food shortages were deeply felt in the workers' quarters.**
- (d) Both (a) and (c)

**9. Who were the important Socialists of the 19th century Europe?**

- (a) Rousseau and Voltaire
- (b) Lenin and Stalin
- (c) Charles Darwin and Spencer
- (d) Karl Marx and Engels**

**10. On 16<sup>th</sup> of October 1917, with whom did Lenin persuade to agree to a Socialist seizure of power.**

- (a) liberals, radicals and conservatives
- (b) Alexander Kerenskii
- (c) the Petrograd Soviet and the Bolshevik Party**
- (d) All Russian Congress of Soviets

**Fill in the blanks.**

1. The Russian \_\_\_\_\_ was founded in 1898 by Socialists who respected Karl Marx's ideas.

**Ans. Social Democratic Workers Party**

2. The Russia was having an \_\_\_\_\_ Government. Majority of the Russian population was engaged in \_\_\_\_\_.

**Ans. autocratic / agriculturists**

3. In April 1917, the Bolshevik leader \_\_\_\_\_ returned to Russia from exile.

**Ans. Vladimir Lenin**

4. The secret police in Russia is called as \_\_\_\_\_.

**Ans. Cheka**

5. During 1905 Revolution, Tsar allowed for the creation of an elected consultative body called \_\_\_\_\_.

**Ans. Parliament or Duma.**

**Match the following.**

| A  | B  |
|--|--|
| 1. February Revolution                         | (a) Alexander Kerenskii                        |
| 2. 'April Thesis'                              | (b) Abdication of Tsar                         |
| 3. Provisional Government in Russia was led by | (c) Withdrawal from World War I                |
| 4. Suffragette                                 | (d) An Italian nationalist                     |
| 5. Giuseppe Mazzini                            | (e) A movement to give women the right to vote |

**Answer-key**

1(b) Abdication of Tsar.      2(c) Withdrawal from World War I.      3(a) Alexander Kerenskii.  
4(e) A movement to give women the right to vote.      5(d) An Italian nationalist.

**State whether the following statements are True or False, correct if False.**

1. In spite of Collectivisation, production did not increase immediately.

**Ans. True.**

2. The Peasants worked on the land, and the profit was not shared by the kolkhoz.

**Ans. The Peasants worked on the land, and the profit was shared by the kolkhoz.**

3. By 1927-1928, the towns in Soviet Russia have overflowing granaries.

**Ans. False, by 1927-1928, the towns in Soviet Russia were facing an acute problem of grain supplies.**

4. During the civil war, the Bolsheviks kept industries and banks nationalized.

**Ans. True.**

5. In November 1917, the Bolsheviks conducted the elections to the Constituent Assembly and got victory in the elections.

**Ans. False, they failed to gain majority support.**

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